

12.0 Austria's foreign trade 2023 by world region

region	imports of goods 2023 ¹		exports of goods 2023 ¹	
	million EUR	share (%)	million EUR	share (%)
Europe	155,364	77.1	159,962	79.8
EU (26)	130,213	64.6	137,163	68.4
EFTA	12,193	6.0	11,068	5.5
Rest of Europe	12,958	6.4	11,732	5.8
Overseas	46,272	22.9	40,374	20.1
Asia	32,220	16.0	16,148	8.1
America	11,013	5.5	20,467	10.2
Africa	2,753	1.4	2,269	1.1
TOTAL	201,637	100.0	200,547	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.1 Foreign trade and trade balance

year	imports of goods		exports of goods		trade balance billion EUR
	billion EUR	annual change (%)	billion EUR	annual change (%)	
1980	22.95	+ 17.0	16.44	+ 9.7	- 6.52
1990	40.42	+ 8.1	33.87	+ 8.6	- 6.55
1995 ¹	48.55	.	42.15	.	- 6.40
2000	74.94	+14.7	69.69	+15.6	- 5.24
2005	96.50	+ 5.9	94.71	+ 5.4	- 1.79
2010	113.65	+16.5	109.37	+16.7	- 4.28
2011	131.01	+15.3	121.77	+11.3	- 9.23
2012	131.98	+ 0.7	123.54	+ 1.5	- 8.44
2013	130.71	- 1.0	125.81	+ 1.8	- 4.90
2014	129.85	- 0.7	128.11	+ 1.8	- 1.74
2015	133.53	+ 2.8	131.54	+ 2.7	- 1.99
2016	135.67	+ 1.6	131.13	- 0.3	- 4.54
2017	147.54	+ 8.8	141.94	+ 8.2	- 5.60
2018	156.06	+ 5.8	150.07	+ 5.7	- 5.99
2019	157.82	+ 1.1	153.50	+ 2.3	- 4.32
2020	144.42	- 8.5	142.57	- 7.1	- 1.85
2021	178.45	+23.6	165.59	+16.1	-12.86
2022	215.27	+20.6	194.68	+17.6	-20.59
2023²	201.64	- 6.3	200.55	+ 3.0	- 1.09

¹ since 1995 inner-community trade has to be recorded by direct survey (INTRASTAT), so that there is no direct comparability of results before/after 1995

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² provisional data

12.2 Imports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2010	2020	2023 ¹	share (%)
	million EUR	million EUR	million EUR	
0 Food	6,679	10,161	13,950	6.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	866	1,010	1,416	0.7
2 Raw materials	5,811	5,818	7,327	3.6
3 Fuels, energy	12,167	8,258	18,251	9.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	374	472	732	0.4
5 Chemical products	14,441	20,951	28,863	14.3
Organic chemicals	1,182	1,641	2,514	1.2
Personal hygiene products, cleaning prod.	5,476	9,559	14,076	7.0
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	1,119	1,749	2,166	1.1
Plastics in primary form	2,102	2,119	2,824	1.4
Other plastics	1,306	1,648	2,051	1.0
6 Manufactured goods	18,060	22,943	29,550	14.7
Leather, leatherware, fur	208	120	116	0.1
Rubberware	1,143	1,245	1,573	0.8
Cork and wood products	788	1,062	1,202	0.6
Paper, cardboard and similar products	1,822	2,002	2,398	1.2
Textiles	1,512	2,403	2,025	1.0
Non-metallic mineral products	1,578	2,117	2,521	1.3
Iron and steel	3,359	3,542	5,261	2.6
Non-ferrous metals	3,238	4,107	5,996	3.0
Metalware	4,413	6,345	8,460	4.2
7 Machines, vehicles	36,958	50,450	69,553	34.5
Engines	2,936	3,630	5,315	2.6
Machines	3,115	4,554	6,826	3.4
Metal-processing machinery	662	932	1,241	0.6
Other machines	5,923	8,073	10,342	5.1
Office and data-processing machines	2,420	2,710	2,644	1.3
Telecommunications	3,106	3,799	4,642	2.3
Electrical machinery and devices	6,677	10,253	15,590	7.7
Road motor vehicles	10,761	14,986	20,944	10.4
Other means of transport	1,358	1,513	2,009	1.0
8 Other finished products	16,499	21,826	28,366	14.1
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	811	1,192	1,329	0.7
Furniture	1,769	2,323	2,544	1.3
Travel accessories, bags	272	435	680	0.3
Clothing and accessories	3,991	5,839	6,336	3.1
Footwear	1,067	1,589	2,050	1.0
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,910	3,046	3,989	2.0
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	722	710	903	0.4
Other finished products	5,956	6,691	10,536	5.2
9 Other products	1,795	2,533	3,628	1.8
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS	113,652	144,421	201,637	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.3 Exports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2010 million EUR	2020 million EUR	2023 ¹ million EUR	share (%)
0 Food	5,671	8,836	12,177	6.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,614	2,897	3,330	1.7
2 Raw materials	3,692	4,276	5,416	2.7
3 Fuels, energy	3,511	2,810	7,349	3.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	169	272	340	0.2
5 Chemical products	14,167	22,182	34,553	17.2
Organic chemicals	1,000	1,274	6,861	3.4
Personal hygiene & cleaning products	6,207	11,940	16,505	8.2
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	658	925	1,123	0.6
Plastics in primary form	1,810	2,057	2,506	1.2
Other plastics	1,748	2,013	2,686	1.3
6 Manufactured goods	25,162	28,731	39,237	19.6
Leather, leatherware, fur	407	276	225	0.1
Rubberware	595	547	684	0.3
Cork and wood products	2,134	2,635	3,192	1.6
Paper, cardboard and similar products	3,747	3,842	4,477	2.2
Textiles	1,476	1,852	1,871	0.9
Non-metallic mineral products	1,949	1,961	2,605	1.3
Iron and steel	6,083	6,221	10,665	5.3
Non-ferrous metals	3,329	3,847	5,345	2.7
Metalware	5,443	7,551	10,173	5.1
7 Machines, vehicles	41,365	54,398	75,218	37.5
Engines	6,016	6,019	8,058	4.0
Machines	5,651	8,364	13,089	6.5
Metal-processing machinery	1,253	1,420	1,998	1.0
Other machines	6,648	8,696	12,172	6.1
Office and data-processing machines	1,023	1,079	1,137	0.6
Telecommunications	1,778	1,969	2,357	1.2
Electrical machinery and devices	7,967	10,260	14,641	7.3
Road motor vehicles	8,711	14,205	18,893	9.4
Other means of transport	2,317	2,386	2,872	1.4
8 Other finished products	12,924	16,019	19,847	9.9
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	1,002	1,701	2,104	1.0
Furniture	1,341	1,152	1,309	0.7
Travel accessories, bags	59	140	189	0.1
Clothing and accessories	1,608	2,550	2,847	1.4
Footwear	572	808	1,158	0.6
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,859	3,043	3,856	1.9
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	585	356	502	0.3
Other finished products	5,896	6,269	7,883	3.9
9 Other products	1,099	2,145	3,081	1.5
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS	109,373	142,566	200,547	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2022	2023 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
EUROPE	94,275	115,440	169,073	155,364	77.1
EU (26)	81,139	98,766	140,240	130,213	64.6
Germany	44,851	50,515	69,022	63,848	31.7
Italy	7,690	9,119	13,437	12,905	6.4
Czech Republic	4,186	6,014	9,819	8,327	4.1
Poland	1,896	4,499	7,027	6,647	3.3
Netherlands	3,231	3,983	5,839	5,494	2.7
France	3,234	3,742	5,121	5,320	2.6
Hungary	3,132	3,872	5,348	5,019	2.5
Slovakia	2,630	2,910	3,795	3,410	1.7
Slovenia	1,256	1,969	3,454	3,053	1.5
Spain	1,772	2,432	2,955	3,035	1.5
Belgium	1,832	2,043	3,211	2,910	1.4
Romania	941	1,582	2,487	2,238	1.1
Sweden	1,247	1,357	2,019	2,053	1.0
Croatia	522	725	970	931	0.5
Bulgaria	322	500	986	930	0.5
Denmark	454	621	1,200	858	0.4
Ireland	607	662	743	725	0.4
Finland	444	546	734	597	0.3
Portugal	400	586	620	567	0.3
Greece	137	337	449	476	0.2
Luxembourg	186	282	425	379	0.2
Lithuania	63	276	358	296	0.1
Latvia	24	61	74	77	0.0
Estonia	36	85	92	66	0.0
Malta	10	17	40	32	0.0
Cyprus	36	28	16	20	0.0
EFTA	6,738	8,381	10,954	12,193	6.0
Switzerland	5,941	7,617	10,026	10,276	5.1
Liechtenstein	201	415	281	1,338	0.7
Norway	581	293	566	500	0.2
Other European countries ²	6,397	8,294	17,879	12,958	6.4
Russia	2,317	2,171	8,250	4,061	2.0
United Kingdom	1,728	2,144	3,495	3,061	1.5
Turkey	884	1,761	2,816	2,803	1.4

¹ provisional data² Europe excluding EU and EFTA

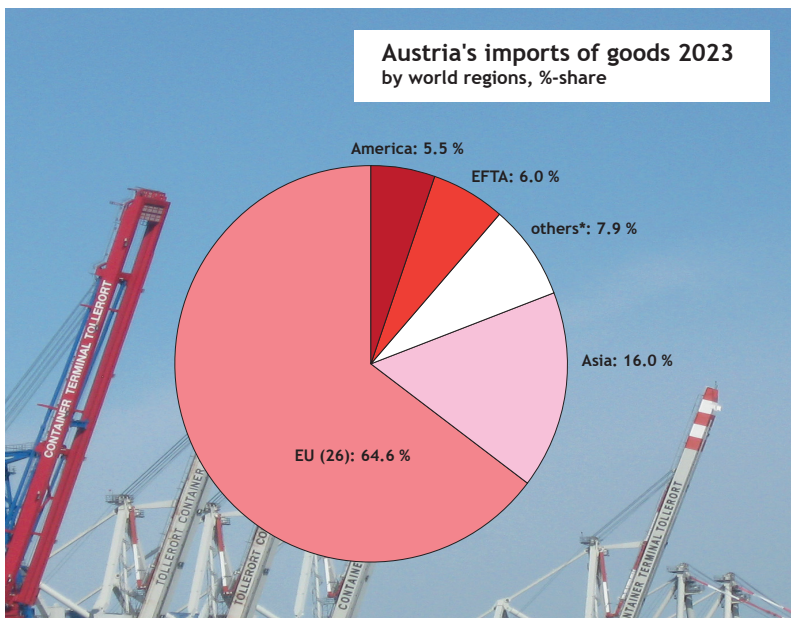
source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2022	2023 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
OVERSEAS	19,377	28,981	46,200	46,272	22.9
Asia	12,402	20,620	33,475	32,220	16.0
China	5,428	10,187	17,453	15,162	7.5
Japan	1,777	2,050	2,521	2,804	1.4
Kasachstan	873	879	1,585	1,749	0.9
Taiwan	540	800	1,414	1,444	0.7
Vietnam	255	965	1,367	1,402	0.7
Africa	1,997	1,478	2,523	2,753	1.4
North America	3,624	5,557	7,687	8,633	4.3
United States	3,261	5,259	7,257	7,917	3.9
Canada	362	297	430	715	0.4
Middle and South America	1,252	1,168	2,211	2,379	1.2
Australia, Oceania	103	158	304	286	0.1
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS	113,652	144,421	215,273	201,637	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



* Rest of Europe: 6.4%, Africa: 1.4%, Australia/Oceania: 0.1%

12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2022	2023 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
EUROPE	89,828	114,361	156,243	159,962	79.8
EU (26)	74,956	96,389	133,678	137,163	68.4
Germany	34,530	43,431	58,012	58,504	29.2
Italy	8,576	8,823	13,244	12,362	6.2
Belgium	1,500	2,573	3,005	7,482	3.7
Poland	2,745	5,507	7,359	7,345	3.7
Hungary	3,345	4,948	7,734	7,272	3.6
France	4,557	6,105	7,757	7,247	3.6
Czech Republic	4,145	5,083	7,083	7,156	3.6
Slovenia	2,221	2,832	4,918	4,203	2.1
Slovakia	2,276	2,901	3,796	3,922	2.0
Romania	1,691	2,357	3,756	3,920	2.0
Netherlands	1,719	2,832	3,791	3,661	1.8
Spain	2,003	1,964	2,925	3,161	1.6
Croatia	1,130	1,235	1,922	1,946	1.0
Sweden	1,191	1,517	1,985	1,878	0.9
Ireland	198	305	512	1,428	0.7
Denmark	593	816	1,400	1,239	0.6
Bulgaria	601	765	1,147	1,200	0.6
Finland	507	591	854	744	0.4
Greece	512	492	728	717	0.4
Portugal	339	378	527	552	0.3
Lithuania	122	268	408	423	0.2
Luxembourg	132	186	225	226	0.1
Latvia	95	142	201	219	0.1
Estonie	77	186	229	218	0.1
Cyprus	97	76	94	87	0.0
Malta	33	36	64	52	0.0
EFTA	6,053	8,425	11,121	11,068	5.5
Switzerland	5,199	7,479	9,991	9,957	5.0
Norway	418	530	635	620	0.3
Liechtenstein	425	388	439	417	0.2
Other European countries ²	8,820	9,546	11,445	11,732	5.9
United Kingdom	3,319	4,080	5,106	5,447	2.7
Turkey	1,062	1,254	1,805	2,027	1.0
Russia	2,547	2,118	1,838	1,297	0.7

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

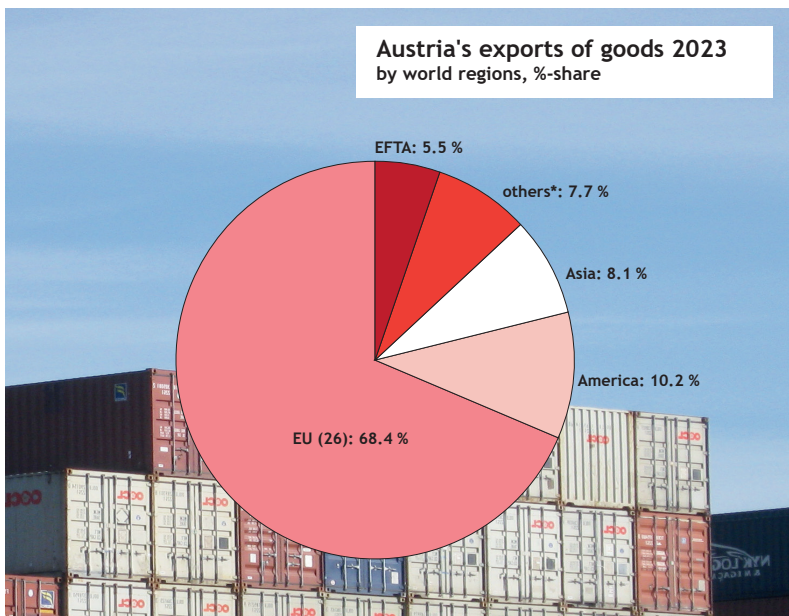
² Europe excluding EU and EFTA

12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2022	2023 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
OVERSEAS	19,492	28,189	38,320	40,374	20.1
Asia	9,660	12,510	16,420	16,148	8.1
China	2,807	3,915	5,262	5,057	2.5
Japan	1,023	1,522	1,787	1,777	0.9
South Korea	712	1,140	1,760	1,452	0.7
India	655	833	1,185	1,278	0.6
Taiwan	336	581	910	764	0.4
Africa	1,425	1,713	2,030	2,269	1.1
North America	5,704	10,412	14,626	16,406	8.2
United States	4,958	9,297	12,913	14,744	7.4
Canada	746	1,115	1,712	1,662	0.8
Middle and South America	1,979	2,404	3,769	4,061	2.0
Australia, Oceania	723	1,150	1,474	1,490	0.7
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS	109,373	142,566	194,679	200,547	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



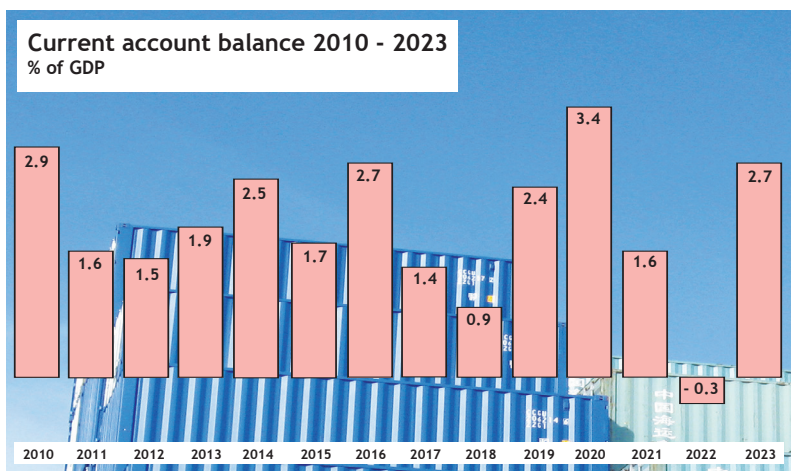
* Rest of Europe: 5.9 %, Africa: 1.0 %, Australia/Oceania: 0.8 %

12.6 Balance of payments ¹

	deficit/surplus, billion EUR						
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2022	2023
Current account balance	- 1.51	+ 5.74	+ 8.45	+ 5.94	+13.11	- 1.30	+12.74
Goods and services	+ 2.58	+ 8.59	+ 8.96	+12.48	+12.69	+ 1.54	+17.00
Goods	- 3.31	+ 1.12	- 1.38	+ 2.28	+ 4.46	- 6.75	+ 9.29
Travel	+ 3.83	+ 5.40	+ 6.31	+ 8.03	+ 8.20	+ 8.32	+ 9.20
Other business related services	+ 1.12	+ 2.09	+ 2.67	+ 1.83	+ 1.03	+ 0.43	- 0.06
Other services	+ 0.95	- 0.02	+ 1.36	+ 0.35	- 1.00	- 0.47	- 1.43
Primary income	- 1.67	- 0.45	+ 2.48	- 3.39	+ 3.95	- 0.29	- 1.47
Secondary income	- 2.42	- 2.40	- 2.99	- 3.15	- 3.53	- 2.55	- 2.80
Property transfers	- 0.44	+ 0.01	+ 0.18	- 1.80	- 0.41	+ 0.56	+ 0.55
Capital balance	- 4.05	+ 5.31	+ 3.37	+ 4.02	+ 6.54	- 9.52	+ 5.76
Direct investment	- 3.37	+ 0.14	+ 5.76	+ 5.22	+11.74	- 1.74	+ 5.24
Portfolio investment	- 3.23	+10.84	+ 6.99	+14.05	-12.99	+ 0.41	-16.17
Other investments	+ 3.13	- 5.11	-10.69	-14.43	+ 5.20	- 9.86	+20.00
Financial derivatives	+ 0.26	- 0.17	+ 0.21	- 0.53	+ 1.11	+ 1.09	+ 0.69
Official currency reserves	- 0.84	- 0.39	+ 1.10	- 0.31	+ 1.48	+ 0.57	- 3.99
Statistical discrepancy	- 2.10	- 0.43	- 5.26	- 0.13	- 6.16	- 8.78	- 7.52

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook); up to 2020: final data, 2021 and 2022: revised data, 2023 provisional

source: OeNB



12.7 Austrian direct investment abroad

country of destination	Austrian investment abroad ¹ , million EUR (active direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2022	2023
Belgium	- 2	120	232	191	612	664
Denmark	36	- 855	39	2	33	52
Germany	1,976	673	543	2,323	484	2,147
Finland	15	- 139	40	- 254	60	126
France	- 43	- 242	- 50	- 147	233	244
Ireland	- 39	12	28	54	4	12
Italy	81	131	508	135	918	288
Croatia	140	161	- 191	112	458	56
Luxembourg	1	115	- 194	167	372	463
Netherlands	669	856	- 910	- 7,421	2,458	518
Poland	324	- 755	74	790	626	- 80
Romania	183	461	1,195	313	- 109	- 387
Sweden	79	- 237	188	- 70	17	995
Slovakia	194	288	259	382	152	- 46
Slovenia	111	116	165	316	308	- 366
Spain	7	169	85	55	- 114	629
Czech Republic	1,014	692	610	732	- 617	- 526
Hungary	386	136	661	554	533	1,655
Euro area (19)	3,025	1,463	794	- 4,250	5,517	4,827
EU (27)	5,200	1,182	3,681	- 1,559	5,483	6,591
United Kingdom	136	- 45	- 15	432	2,171	- 541
Russia	73	1,235	392	- 622	- 582	- 773
Switzerland	- 182	651	589	6,973	356	155
Turkey	2	1,251	191	113	460	74
America	484	799	324	1,870	1,164	2,440
United States	377	165	583	1,722	773	1,567
Canada	- 7	- 249	- 106	195	66	612
Asia	90	1,350	1,021	- 1,868	- 170	204
Africa	- 7	66	- 98	550	- 381	- 117
TOTAL NET INVESTMENT	5,980	7,237	6,335	6,377	7,144	8,873
STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT	26,630	135,936	188,509	206,311	238,127	247,249

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
up to 2020: final data, 2021 and 2022: revised data, 2023: provisional

source: OeNB

12.8 Foreign direct investment in Austria

country of origin	foreign investment in Austria ¹ , million EUR (passive direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2022	2023
Belgium	36	238	- 28	20	- 23	- 25
Denmark	- 26	- 46	1	132	6	- 28
Germany	7,610	- 255	3,460	- 164	1,933	627
Finland	- 1	256	46	- 9	- 140	- 187
France	91	197	- 442	- 169	209	1,063
Italy	128	2,418	1,207	- 688	629	269
Luxembourg	483	134	814	587	2,862	501
Netherlands	- 1,355	1,340	1,708	- 41	382	165
Austria ²	0	- 679	133	- 382	1,738	- 339
Poland	5	7	- 17	- 2	30	28
Sweden	46	- 36	- 55	266	132	201
Slovakia	- 15	14	- 20	106	- 28	19
Slovenia	2	6	45	- 13	2	2
Spain	- 5	289	- 193	1,403	- 745	99
Hungary	- 16	31	42	- 65	- 6	8
Cyprus	- 6	- 998	223	7	69	44
Euro area (19)	6,956	3,318	7,045	441	7,189	2,082
EU (27)	6,965	3,257	7,089	967	7,505	2,450
United Kingdom	399	538	614	- 1,651	49	- 772
Liechtenstein	22	39	233	302	244	337
Norway	24	69	- 8	49	- 12	18
Russia	- 3	254	69	- 4,391	2,887	1,065
Switzerland	1,138	556	103	626	744	- 338
Turkey	9	- 55	- 10	39	23	33
America	526	- 404	- 3,498	733	- 2,011	173
Brasil	2	507	- 617	879	- 2,598	- 1,225
Canada	30	367	470	919	146	1,168
United States	482	- 1,441	- 3,193	- 960	133	- 90
Asia	133	- 1,637	- 494	- 4,500	- 642	838
Africa	0	106	- 1,738	- 958	286	231
TOTAL NET INVESTMENT	9,227	1,945	1,341	- 8,747	8,856	4,130
STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT	32,860	120,203	146,706	167,943	193,597	204,775

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
up to 2020: final data, 2021 and 2022: revised data, 2023: provisional

source: OeNB

² "Round-tripping": Austrian Investors hold domestic investments in a foreign holding