

12.0 Austria's foreign trade 2022 by world region

region	imports of goods 2022 ¹		exports of goods 2022 ¹	
	million EUR	share (%)	million EUR	share (%)
Europe	167,840	78.5	155,778	80.2
EU	138,969	65.0	133,214	68.6
EFTA	10,947	5.1	11,121	5.7
Rest of Europe	17,924	8.4	11,443	5.9
Overseas	45,877	21.5	38,231	19.7
Asia	33,250	15.6	16,329	8.4
America	9,811	4.6	18,397	9.5
Africa	2,513	1.2	2,031	1.0
TOTAL	213,717	100.0	194,126	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.1 Foreign trade and trade balance

year	imports of goods		exports of goods		trade balance billion EUR
	billion EUR	annual change (%)	billion EUR	annual change (%)	
1980	22.95	+ 17.0	16.44	+ 9.7	- 6.52
1990	40.42	+ 8.1	33.87	+ 8.6	- 6.55
1995 ¹	48.55	.	42.15	.	- 6.40
2000	74.94	+14.7	69.69	+15.6	- 5.24
2005	96.50	+ 5.9	94.71	+ 5.4	- 1.79
2006	104.20	+ 8.0	103.74	+ 9.5	- 0.46
2007	114.25	+ 9.6	114.68	+10.5	+ 0.43
2008	119.57	+ 4.7	117.53	+ 2.5	- 2.04
2009	97.57	-18.4	93.74	-20.2	- 3.83
2010	113.65	+16.5	109.37	+16.7	- 4.28
2011	131.01	+15.3	121.77	+11.3	- 9.23
2012	131.98	+ 0.7	123.54	+ 1.5	- 8.44
2013	130.71	- 1.0	125.81	+ 1.8	- 4.90
2014	129.85	- 0.7	128.11	+ 1.8	- 1.74
2015	133.53	+ 2.8	131.54	+ 2.7	- 1.99
2016	135.67	+ 1.6	131.13	- 0.3	- 4.54
2017	147.54	+ 8.8	141.94	+ 8.2	- 5.60
2018	156.06	+ 5.8	150.07	+ 5.7	- 5.99
2019	157.82	+ 1.1	153.50	+ 2.3	- 4.32
2020	144.42	- 8.5	142.57	- 7.1	- 1.85
2021	178.45	+23.6	165.59	+16.1	-12.86
2022 ²	213.72	+19.8	194.13	+17.2	-19.59

¹ since 1995 inner-community trade has to be recorded by direct survey (INTRASTAT), so that there is no direct comparability of results before/after 1995

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² provisional data

12.2 Imports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2010 million EUR	2020 million EUR	2022 ¹ million EUR	share (%)
0 Food	6,679	10,161	12,607	5.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	866	1,010	1,270	0.6
2 Raw materials	5,811	5,818	9,009	4.2
3 Fuels, energy	12,167	8,258	25,881	12.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	374	472	948	0.4
5 Chemical products	14,441	20,951	29,583	13.8
Organic chemicals	1,182	1,641	2,785	1.3
Personal hygiene products, cleaning prod.	5,476	9,559	12,567	5.9
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	1,119	1,749	2,049	1.0
Plastics in primary form	2,102	2,119	3,759	1.8
Other plastics	1,306	1,648	2,319	1.1
6 Manufactured goods	18,060	22,943	34,817	16.3
Leather, leatherware, fur	208	120	142	0.1
Rubberware	1,143	1,245	1,587	0.7
Cork and wood products	788	1,062	1,574	0.7
Paper, cardboard and similar products	1,822	2,002	2,694	1.3
Textiles	1,512	2,403	2,292	1.1
Non-metallic mineral products	1,578	2,117	2,701	1.3
Iron and steel	3,359	3,542	7,232	3.4
Non-ferrous metals	3,238	4,107	7,444	3.5
Metalware	4,413	6,345	9,150	4.3
7 Machines, vehicles	36,958	50,450	65,721	30.8
Engines	2,936	3,630	4,892	2.3
Machines	3,115	4,554	6,746	3.2
Metal-processing machinery	662	932	1,192	0.6
Other machines	5,923	8,073	10,296	4.8
Office and data-processing machines	2,420	2,710	2,863	1.3
Telecommunications	3,106	3,799	4,696	2.2
Electrical machinery and devices	6,677	10,253	15,249	7.1
Road motor vehicles	10,761	14,986	17,879	8.4
Other means of transport	1,358	1,513	1,906	0.9
8 Other finished products	16,499	21,826	27,334	12.8
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	811	1,192	1,565	0.7
Furniture	1,769	2,323	2,784	1.3
Travel accessories, bags	272	435	617	0.3
Clothing and accessories	3,991	5,839	7,031	3.3
Footwear	1,067	1,589	2,167	1.0
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,910	3,046	3,922	1.8
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	722	710	899	0.4
Other finished products	5,956	6,691	8,350	3.9
9 Other products	1,795	2,533	6,547	3.1
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS	113,652	144,421	213,717	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.3 Exports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2010 million EUR	2020 million EUR	2022 ¹ million EUR	share (%)
0 Food	5,671	8,836	11,149	5.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,614	2,897	3,590	1.8
2 Raw materials	3,692	4,276	6,534	3.4
3 Fuels, energy	3,511	2,810	7,136	3.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	169	272	456	0.2
5 Chemical products	14,167	22,182	29,076	15.0
Organic chemicals	1,000	1,274	2,220	1.1
Personal hygiene & cleaning products	6,207	11,940	13,690	7.1
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	658	925	1,078	0.6
Plastics in primary form	1,810	2,057	3,165	1.6
Other plastics	1,748	2,013	2,988	1.5
6 Manufactured goods	25,162	28,731	42,902	22.1
Leather, leatherware, fur	407	276	232	0.1
Rubberware	595	547	715	0.4
Cork and wood products	2,134	2,635	3,632	1.9
Paper, cardboard and similar products	3,747	3,842	5,731	3.0
Textiles	1,476	1,852	2,009	1.0
Non-metallic mineral products	1,949	1,961	2,568	1.3
Iron and steel	6,083	6,221	11,178	5.8
Non-ferrous metals	3,329	3,847	5,896	3.0
Metalware	5,443	7,551	10,940	5.6
7 Machines, vehicles	41,365	54,398	69,031	35.6
Engines	6,016	6,019	6,918	3.6
Machines	5,651	8,364	11,431	5.9
Metal-processing machinery	1,253	1,420	1,744	0.9
Other machines	6,648	8,696	11,077	5.7
Office and data-processing machines	1,023	1,079	1,174	0.6
Telecommunications	1,778	1,969	2,496	1.3
Electrical machinery and devices	7,967	10,260	13,838	7.1
Road motor vehicles	8,711	14,205	17,478	9.0
Other means of transport	2,317	2,386	2,876	1.5
8 Other finished products	12,924	16,019	20,273	10.4
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	1,002	1,701	2,453	1.3
Furniture	1,341	1,152	1,392	0.7
Travel accessories, bags	59	140	182	0.1
Clothing and accessories	1,608	2,550	3,083	1.6
Footwear	572	808	1,137	0.6
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,859	3,043	3,627	1.9
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	585	356	499	0.3
Other finished products	5,896	6,269	7,901	4.1
9 Other products	1,099	2,145	3,979	2.0
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS	109,373	142,566	194,126	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
EUROPE	94,275	115,440	141,946	167,840	78.5
EU	81,139	98,766	118,937	138,969	65.0
Germany	44,851	50,515	59,150	68,894	32.2
Italy	7,690	9,119	11,571	13,058	6.1
Czech Republic	4,186	6,014	7,762	9,759	4.6
Poland	1,896	4,499	5,770	6,794	3.2
Netherlands	3,231	3,983	4,778	5,628	2.6
Hungary	3,132	3,872	4,684	5,340	2.5
France	3,234	3,742	4,544	5,111	2.4
Slovakia	2,630	2,910	3,586	3,775	1.8
Slovenia	1,256	1,969	2,413	3,544	1.7
Belgium	1,832	2,043	2,822	3,245	1.5
Spain	1,772	2,432	2,573	2,981	1.4
Romania	941	1,582	2,160	2,487	1.2
Sweden	1,247	1,357	1,626	2,021	0.9
Bulgaria	322	500	705	990	0.5
Croatia	522	725	890	971	0.5
Denmark	454	621	794	821	0.4
Ireland	607	662	622	743	0.3
Finland	444	546	615	726	0.3
Portugal	400	586	563	621	0.3
Greece	137	337	402	451	0.2
Luxembourg	186	282	347	425	0.2
Lithuania	63	276	338	359	0.2
Estonia	36	85	89	92	0.0
Latvia	24	61	75	75	0.0
Malta	10	17	33	40	0.0
Cyprus	36	28	24	17	0.0
EFTA	6,738	8,381	10,561	10,947	5.1
Switzerland	5,941	7,617	9,726	10,018	4.7
Norway	581	293	364	566	0.3
Liechtenstein	201	415	400	281	0.1
Other European countries ²	6,397	8,294	12,448	17,924	8.4
Russia	2,317	2,171	4,670	8,237	3.9
United Kingdom	1,728	2,144	2,779	3,495	1.6
Turkey	884	1,761	2,239	2,816	1.3

¹ provisional data² Europe excluding EU and EFTA

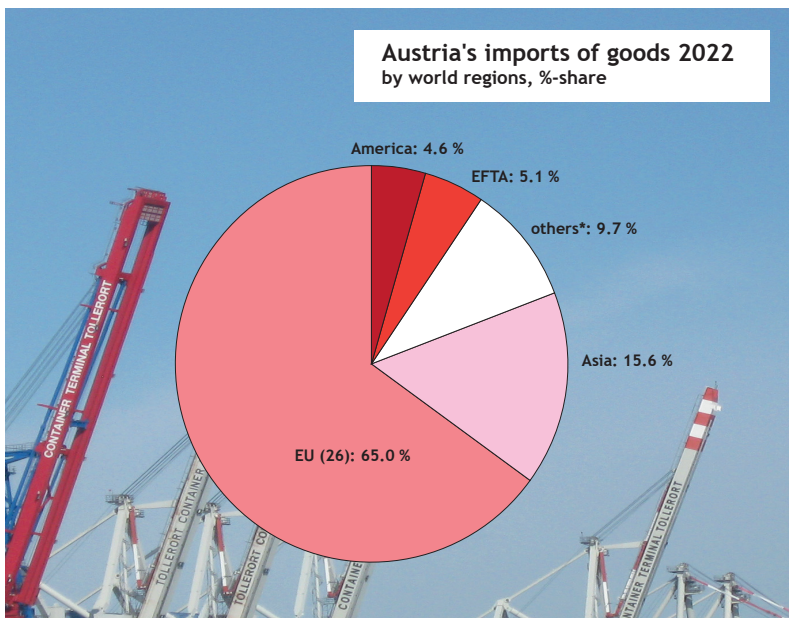
source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
OVERSEAS	19,377	28,981	36,501	45,877	21.5
Asia	12,402	20,620	26,382	33,250	15.6
China	5,428	10,187	13,106	17,213	8.1
Japan	1,777	2,050	2,243	2,521	1.2
Kasachstan	873	879	1,372	1,585	0.7
India	483	898	1,120	1,560	0.7
Taiwan	540	800	1,026	1,416	0.7
Africa	1,997	1,478	2,224	2,513	1.2
North America	3,624	5,557	6,245	7,601	3.6
United States	3,261	5,259	5,700	7,168	3.4
Canada	362	297	545	432	0.2
Middle and South America	1,252	1,168	1,483	2,210	1.0
Australia, Oceania	103	158	166	302	0.1
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS	113,652	144,421	178,446	213,717	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



* Rest of Europe: 8.4%, Africa: 1.2%, Australia/Oceania: 0.1%

12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
EUROPE	89,828	114,361	132,414	155,778	80.2
EU (26)	74,956	96,389	112,766	133,214	68.6
Germany	34,530	43,431	49,925	57,986	29.9
Italy	8,576	8,823	11,211	13,157	6.8
Hungary	3,345	4,948	6,134	7,729	4.0
France	4,557	6,105	6,281	7,722	4.0
Poland	2,745	5,507	6,573	7,381	3.8
Czech Republic	4,145	5,083	6,030	7,109	3.7
Slovenia	2,221	2,832	3,485	4,919	2.5
Romania	1,691	2,357	2,981	3,750	1.9
Slovakia	2,276	2,901	3,192	3,749	1.9
Netherlands	1,719	2,832	3,238	3,738	1.9
Belgium	1,500	2,573	2,891	2,983	1.5
Spain	2,003	1,964	2,488	2,914	1.5
Sweden	1,191	1,517	1,766	1,978	1.0
Croatia	1,130	1,235	1,510	1,933	1.0
Denmark	593	816	1,008	1,167	0.6
Bulgaria	601	765	836	1,153	0.6
Finland	507	591	700	848	0.4
Greece	512	492	581	738	0.4
Portugal	339	378	464	527	0.3
Ireland	198	305	413	522	0.3
Lithuania	122	268	348	407	0.2
Estonia	77	186	207	227	0.1
Luxembourg	132	186	194	220	0.1
Latvia	95	142	148	203	0.1
Cyprus	97	76	84	94	0.0
Malta	33	36	42	60	0.0
EFTA	6,053	8,425	9,214	11,121	5.7
Switzerland	5,199	7,479	8,172	9,991	5.1
Norway	418	530	602	636	0.3
Liechtenstein	425	388	400	439	0.2
Other European countries ²	8,820	9,546	10,434	11,443	5.9
United Kingdom	3,319	4,080	4,440	5,103	2.6
Russia	2,547	2,118	1,998	1,838	0.9
Turkey	1,062	1,254	1,493	1,806	0.9

¹ provisional data² Europe excluding EU and EFTA

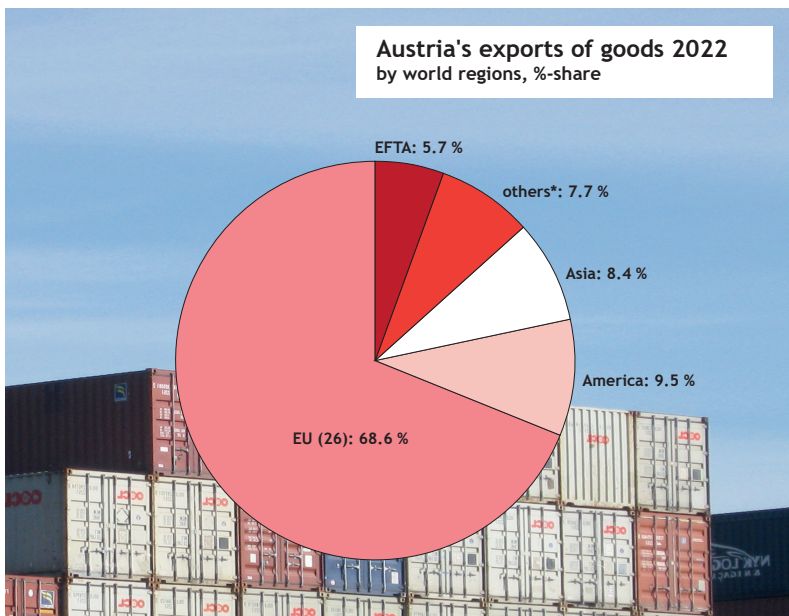
source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
OVERSEAS	19,492	28,189	33,119	38,231	19.7
Asia	9,660	12,510	14,548	16,329	8.4
China	2,807	3,915	4,821	5,169	2.7
Japan	1,023	1,522	1,704	1,787	0.9
South Korea	712	1,140	1,290	1,760	0.9
India	655	833	1,030	1,186	0.6
Taiwan	336	581	783	911	0.5
Africa	1,425	1,713	1,860	2,031	1.0
North America	5,704	10,412	12,546	14,628	7.5
United States	4,958	9,297	11,100	12,915	6.7
Canada	746	1,115	1,444	1,713	0.9
Middle and South America	1,979	2,404	2,855	3,769	1.9
Australia, Oceania	723	1,150	1,310	1,475	0.8
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS	109,373	142,566	165,586	194,126	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



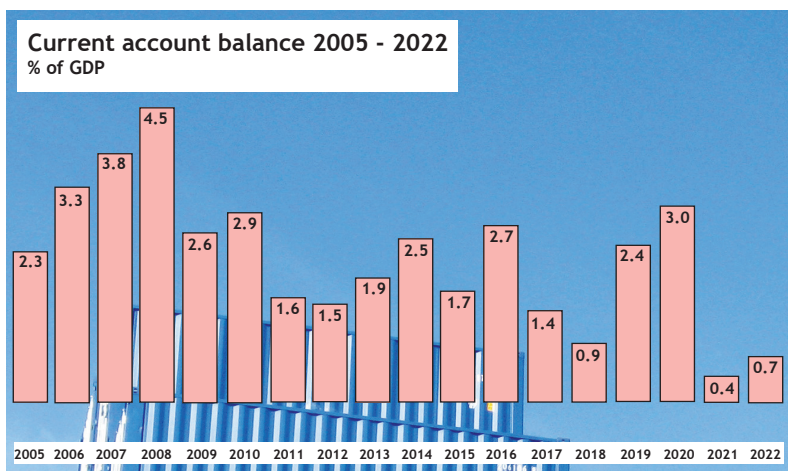
* Rest of Europe: 5.9 %, Africa: 1.0 %, Australia/Oceania: 0.8 %

12.6 Balance of payments ¹

	deficit/surplus, billion EUR						
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Current account balance	- 1.51	+ 5.74	+ 8.45	+ 5.94	+11.35	+ 1.44	+ 3.08
Goods and services	+ 2.58	+ 8.59	+ 8.96	+12.48	+11.44	+ 2.11	+ 6.41
Goods	- 3.31	+ 1.12	- 1.38	+ 2.28	+ 3.39	- 0.34	- 0.65
Travel	+ 3.83	+ 5.40	+ 6.31	+ 8.03	+ 8.20	+ 2.13	+ 7.18
Other business related services	+ 1.12	+ 2.09	+ 2.67	+ 1.83	+ 0.84	+ 1.62	+ 0.53
Other services	+ 0.95	- 0.02	+ 1.36	+ 0.35	- 0.99	- 1.30	- 0.66
Primary income	- 1.67	- 0.45	+ 2.48	- 3.39	+ 3.38	+ 1.83	- 1.09
Secondary income	- 2.42	- 2.40	- 2.99	- 3.15	- 3.48	- 2.50	- 2.25
Property transfers	- 0.44	+ 0.01	+ 0.18	- 1.80	- 0.41	+ 0.11	+ 0.64
Capital balance	- 4.05	+ 5.31	+ 3.37	+ 4.02	+ 4.49	- 4.05	- 8.54
Direct investment	- 3.37	+ 0.14	+ 5.76	+ 5.22	+10.73	+ 7.30	- 1.00
Portfolio investment	- 3.23	+10.84	+ 6.99	+14.05	-13.26	+ 9.88	- 2.79
Other investments	+ 3.13	- 5.11	-10.69	-14.43	+ 4.43	-25.96	- 6.41
Financial derivatives	+ 0.26	- 0.17	+ 0.21	- 0.53	+ 1.11	+ 0.58	+ 1.09
Official currency reserves	- 0.84	- 0.39	+ 1.10	- 0.31	+ 1.48	+ 4.15	+ 0.57
Statistical discrepancy	- 2.10	- 0.43	- 5.26	- 0.13	- 6.44	- 5.59	-12.25

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
 up to 2019: final data, 2020 and 2021: revised data, 2022 provisional

source: OeNB



12.7 Austrian direct investment abroad

country of destination	Austrian investment abroad ¹ , million EUR (active direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Belgium	- 2	120	232	191	193	555
Denmark	36	- 855	39	2	28	15
Germany	1,976	673	543	2,146	390	- 439
Finland	15	- 139	40	- 254	294	33
France	- 43	- 242	- 50	- 147	- 680	108
Ireland	- 39	12	28	44	725	- 11
Italy	81	131	508	168	731	616
Croatia	140	161	- 191	225	308	287
Luxembourg	1	115	- 194	291	344	86
Netherlands	669	856	- 910	- 7,432	1,455	1,906
Poland	324	- 755	74	822	8,097	524
Romania	183	461	1,195	425	40	- 576
Sweden	79	- 237	188	- 56	53	- 29
Slovakia	194	288	259	391	115	- 255
Slovenia	111	116	165	365	86	204
Spain	7	169	85	56	203	- 154
Czech Republic	1,014	692	610	786	1,678	- 956
Hungary	386	136	661	579	113	222
Euro area (19)	3,025	1,463	794	- 4,227	3,890	2,679
EU (27)	5,200	1,182	3,681	- 1,176	14,248	1,106
United Kingdom	136	- 45	- 15	424	640	1,921
Russia	73	1,235	392	- 422	- 325	- 561
Switzerland	- 182	651	589	7,002	- 208	- 1,186
Turkey	2	1,251	191	160	97	271
America	484	799	324	1,223	1,688	485
United States	377	165	583	1,069	2,017	380
Canada	- 7	- 249	- 106	195	- 365	- 30
Asia	90	1,350	1,021	- 2,109	315	- 153
Africa	- 7	66	- 98	354	115	- 217
TOTAL NET INVESTMENT	5,980	7,237	6,335	5,915	15,465	- 135
STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT	26,630	135,936	188,509	204,736	229,011	238,446

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
 up to 2019: final data, 2020 and 2021: revised data, 2022: provisional

source: OeNB

12.8 Foreign direct investment in Austria

country of origin	foreign investment in Austria ¹ , million EUR (passive direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Belgium	36	238	- 28	10	52	- 36
Denmark	- 26	- 46	1	134	3	6
Germany	7,610	- 255	3,460	- 742	2,630	70
Finland	- 1	256	46	- 9	- 52	- 158
France	91	197	- 442	- 152	414	35
Italy	128	2,418	1,207	- 35	359	365
Luxembourg	483	134	814	133	1,125	2,694
Netherlands	- 1,355	1,340	1,708	637	731	236
Austria ²	0	- 679	133	- 410	298	133
Poland	5	7	- 17	- 2	31	16
Sweden	46	- 36	- 55	269	61	8
Slovakia	- 15	14	- 20	93	29	- 42
Slovenia	2	6	45	- 51	6	1
Spain	- 5	289	- 193	448	37	- 753
Hungary	- 16	31	42	- 64	63	- 15
Cyprus	- 6	- 998	223	4	33	39
Euro area (19)	6,956	3,318	7,045	- 288	5,782	2,798
EU (27)	6,965	3,257	7,089	260	6,132	2,952
United Kingdom	399	538	614	- 1,573	99	- 178
Liechtenstein	22	39	233	305	631	28
Norway	24	69	- 8	49	15	- 9
Russia	- 3	254	69	- 4,228	3,074	2,720
Switzerland	1,138	556	103	720	123	364
Turkey	9	- 55	- 10	27	73	8
America	526	- 404	- 3,498	770	1,290	- 2,940
Brasil	2	507	- 617	902	- 498	- 2,677
Canada	30	367	470	936	- 501	167
United States	482	- 1,441	- 3,193	- 972	2,062	- 504
Asia	133	- 1,637	- 494	- 3,598	- 490	- 1,294
Africa	0	106	- 1,738	- 958	138	214
TOTAL NET INVESTMENT	9,227	1,945	1,341	- 8,187	11,409	1,849
STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT	32,860	120,203	146,706	167,681	187,965	191,238

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
up to 2019: final data, 2020 and 2021: revised data, 2022: provisional

source: OeNB

² "Round-tripping": Austrian Investors hold domestic investments in a foreign holding